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**STATE OF WASHINGTON  
BENTON COUNTY SUPERIOR COURT**

STATE OF WASHINGTON,

Plaintiff,

v.

ARLENE'S FLOWERS, INC., d/b/a  
ARLENE'S FLOWERS AND GIFTS, and  
BARRONELLE STUTZMAN,

Defendants.

No. 13-2-00871-5

(consolidated with 13-2-00953-3)

EXPERT DECLARATION OF DR. MARK  
DAVID HALL

ROBERT INGERSOLL and CURT FREED,

Plaintiffs,

v.

ARLENE'S FLOWERS, INC., d/b/a  
ARLENE'S FLOWERS AND GIFTS, and  
BARRONELLE STUTZMAN,

Defendants.

I, MARK DAVID HALL, am over the age of 18 and competent to testify, and  
declare the following under oath and penalty of perjury of the laws of the State of  
Washington that:

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**I. BACKGROUND**

1. I currently serve as the Herbert Hoover Distinguished Professor of Politics at George Fox University in Newberg, OR. My educational and professional experience is summarized on the curriculum vitae attached to this declaration, as well as a list of works published in the last ten years. See Exhibit 1.

2. My opinions are based on knowledge I have gained from my education and training and I believe this knowledge will be helpful in understanding the nature of the conflicts and interests, especially those of religious belief and practice, implicated by the litigation between the parties.

**II. EXPERT REPORT**

3. A report on my findings and opinion regarding this matter are provided in the attached Expert Report. See Exhibit 2.

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1 I declare under the penalty of perjury that the foregoing is true and  
2 correct to the best of my knowledge.

3 Executed 12/1/14, 2014.  
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