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5	STATE OF	WASHINGTON
6	BENTON COUNT	Y SUPERIOR COURT
7	STATE OF WASHINGTON,	No. 13-2-00871-5 (consolidated with 13-2-00953-3)
8	Plaintiff,	(consolidated with 13-2-00955-5)
9	v.	
10	ARLENE'S FLOWERS, INC., d/b/a	EXPERT DECLARATION OF DR. MARK
11	ARLENE'S FLOWERS AND GIFTS, and	DAVID HALL
12	BARRONELLE STUTZMAN,	
13	Defendants.	
14 15	ROBERT INGERSOLL and CURT FREED,	
16	Plaintiffs,	
17	V.	
18 19	ARLENE'S FLOWERS, INC., d/b/a ARLENE'S FLOWERS AND GIFTS, and BARRONELLE STUTZMAN,	
20	Defendants.	
21	I, MARK DAVID HALL, am over th	are age of 18 and competent to testify, and
22 23	declare the following under oath and penal	ty of perjury of the laws of the State of
24	Washington that:	
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	EXPERT DECLARATION OF DR.MARK DAVID HALL PAGE 1 OF 3	Alliance Defending Freedom 15100 North 90th Street Scottsdale, AZ 85260 (480) 444-0020

1	I. BACKGROUND	
2	1. I currently serve as the Herbert Hoover Distinguished Professor of Politics	
3	at George Fox University in Newberg, OR. My educational and professional experience	
4	is summarized on the curriculum vitae attached to this declaration, as well as a list of	
5	works published in the last ten years. See Exhibit 1.	
6 7	2. My opinions are based on knowledge I have gained from my education	
8	and training and I believe this knowledge will be helpful in understanding the nature of	
9	the conflicts and interests, especially those of religious belief and practice, implicated by	
10	the litigation between the parties.	
11	II. EXPERT REPORT	
12	3. A report on my findings and opinion regarding this matter are provided in	
13	the attached Expert Report. See Exhibit 2.	
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	EXPERT DECLARATION OF DR.MARKAlliance Defending FreedomDAVID HALL15100 North 90th StreetPAGE 2 OF 3(480) 444-0020	

1	I declare under the penalty of perjury that the foregoing is true and
2	correct to the best of my knowledge.
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4	Executed $(2 1 (4 , 2014.$
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8	Mark David Hall
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	EXPERT DECLARATION OF DR.MARKAlliance Defending FreedomHALL15100 North 90th StreetPAGE 3 OF 3Scottsdale, AZ 85260(480) 444-0020