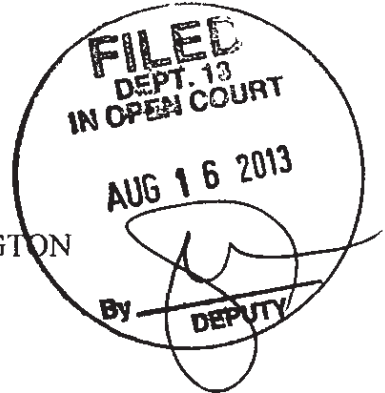




Hon. Kathryn J. Nelson, Dept. 13  
August 16, 2013, 10:30 a.m.



IN THE SUPERIOR COURT OF THE STATE OF WASHINGTON  
FOR PIERCE COUNTY

SAMUEL RAMIREZ-RANGEL, LETICIA  
GONZALES-SANTIAGO, and JOSE SOLIS-  
LEON,

Plaintiff,

-vs-

KITSAP COUNTY, JUSTIN T. CHILDS, in his  
official capacity as a Kitsap County Sheriff's  
Deputy, and SCOTT C. JENSEN, in his official  
capacity as a Kitsap County Sheriff's Deputy,

Defendants.

NO. 12-2-09594-4

**COURT'S ORDER GRANTING  
PLAINTIFFS' CROSS-  
MOTION FOR SUMMARY  
JUDGMENT AND DENYING  
DEFENDANTS' CR 56  
MOTION FOR ENTRY OF  
FINAL JUDGMENT**

THIS MATTER having come before the undersigned Judge of the above-entitled Court for hearing on August 7, 2013 upon Defendants' CR 56 Motion for Entry of Final Judgment and Plaintiffs' Cross-Motion for Summary Judgment, the Court has read the files and records herein and is fully advised on the premises.

**I. CR 56(h) DOCUMENTS AND EVIDENCE**

1. Declaration of Defendant Justin T. Childs, dated January 20, 2013 and filed February 15, 2013;

- 1 2. Declaration of Defendant Scott C. Jensen, dated January 19, 2013 and filed February 15,  
2 2013;
- 3 3. Declaration of Undersheriff Dennis Bonneville in Support of Defendants' Motion for  
4 Summary Judgment, filed February 15, 2013;
- 5 4. Declaration of Paula Galivan, filed February 15, 2013;<sup>1</sup>
- 6 5. Declaration of Cathy Barker, filed February 15, 2013;
- 7 6. Declaration of Skylee Robinson in Support of Plaintiffs' Opposition to Defendants'  
8 Motion for Summary Judgment, filed March 18, 2013;
- 9 7. Declaration of Jose Solis-Leon in Support of Plaintiffs' Opposition to Defendants'  
10 Motion for Summary Judgment, filed March 18, 2013;
- 11 8. Declaration of Samuel Ramirez in Support of Plaintiffs' Opposition to Defendants'  
12 Motion for Summary Judgment, filed March 18, 2013;
- 13 9. Declaration of Stephanie C. Browning, filed March 25, 2013;
- 14 10. Declaration of Karin D. Jones in Support of Plaintiffs' Opposition to Defendants' Motion  
15 for Entry of Final Judgment, filed May 29, 2013;
- 16 11. Plaintiffs' Opposition to Defendants' CR 56 Motion for Entry of Final Judgment and  
17 Plaintiffs' Cross-Motion for Summary Judgment, filed June 14, 2013;
- 18 12. Defendants' Response to Plaintiffs' Cross-Motion for Summary Judgment, filed July 26,  
19 2013;
- 20 13. Reply to Defendants' Response to Plaintiffs' Cross-Motion for Summary Judgment, filed  
21 August 2, 2013; and
- 22 14. Motion for Entry of Final Judgment filed May 16, 2013.

23 Paragraphs 3 through 13 are subject to the Court's rulings on Defendants' motion to strike.

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27 <sup>1</sup> Replaced with Notice of Errata re Declaration of Paula Galivan, filed February 21, 2013.

**II. FINDINGS AND CONCLUSIONS**

The Court FINDS AND CONCLUDES that:

1. Based on the Declarations of Deputies Childs and Jensen, there are no genuine issues of material fact;
2. Plaintiffs' Complaint sufficiently gave Defendants notice that declaratory judgment was sought in this matter;
3. The Plaintiffs are entitled to declaratory judgment as a matter of law: Plaintiffs have standing to bring this action under the Uniform Declaratory Judgments Act, RCW Ch. 7.24. This case presents a justiciable controversy, and in addition, important public interests support this Court's consideration of Plaintiffs' claims, particularly as there is a likelihood that the underlying conduct could recur;
4. Defendants as local law enforcement officers, under the facts of this case, do not have the authority to enforce federal immigration law nor prolong a detention to question individuals about their immigration status, citizenship status and/or country of origin, even if the officers have a reasonable suspicion or probable cause to seize and/or detain individuals for violations of law that the officers are authorized to enforce and, having determined not to arrest the plaintiffs, they prolonged the detention solely to question Plaintiffs about their immigration status.; and
5. Defendants violated Plaintiffs' rights conferred by the Washington State Constitution, Article I, Section 7, when on February 2, 2010 they prolonged the detention to question the Plaintiffs about their immigration status, citizenship status and/or country of origin.

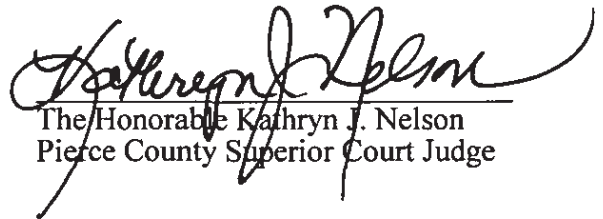
**III. ORDER**

Therefore, IT IS HEREBY ORDERED that:

1. Defendants' CR 56 Motion for Entry of Final Judgment is hereby DENIED;
2. Plaintiffs' Cross-Motion for Summary Judgment is hereby GRANTED; and

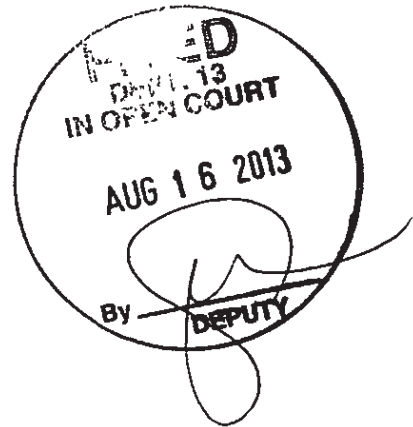
1 3. The Court hereby DECLARES that Article 1, § 7 of the Washington State Constitution  
2 forbids local enforcement officers from prolonging a detention to investigate or engage in  
3 questioning about an individual's immigration status, citizenship status and/or national  
4 origin.

5 ORDERED this 16th day of August, 2013.

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8   
The Honorable Kathryn J. Nelson  
Pierce County Superior Court Judge

9  
10  
11 APPROVED AS TO FORM:

12  
13          /s Neil R. Wachter  
14 IONE S. GEORGE, WSBA No. 18236  
15 Chief Deputy Prosecuting Attorney  
16 NEIL R. WACHTER, WSBA No. 23278  
17 Senior Deputy Prosecuting Attorney  
Attorneys for Defendants Kitsap County,  
18 Scott Jensen and Justin Childs.

19  
20  
21 

22 APPROVED AS TO FORM:

23          /s Karin D. Jones  
24 Maren R. Norton, WSBA No. 35435  
25 Karin D. Jones, WSBA No. 42406  
26 Skylee Robinson, WSBA No. 42419  
27 STOEL RIVES, LLP  
28 Attorneys for Plaintiffs

         /s La Rond Baker  
Sarah A. Dunne, WSBA No. 34869  
Nancy Talner, WSBA No. 11196  
LaRond Baker, WSBA No. 43610  
ACLU of Washington Foundation  
Attorneys for Plaintiffs