

IN THE SUPERIOR COURT OF THE STATE OF WASHINGTON
IN AND FOR PIERCE COUNTY

MMH, LLC, a Washington Limited Liability
Company,

Plaintiff,

vs.

CITY OF FIFE, a Washington municipal
corporation,

Defendant.

No. 14-2-10487-7

DECLARATION OF ROGER ROFFMAN
IN SUPPORT OF PLAINTIFF-
INTERVENORS' MEMORANDUM IN
OPPOSITION TO DEFENDANT'S
MOTION FOR SUMMARY JUDGMENT

I, Roger Roffman, declare:

1. I am Professor Emeritus of the University of Washington's School of Social Work, the founding director of the School of Social Work's Innovative Programs Research Group, and a private practitioner specializing in the treatment of addictive behaviors, with a special emphasis on adolescent and adult marijuana dependence.

2. I have direct knowledge of the matters set forth in this declaration, am competent to

1 testify and provide evidence in these proceedings, and if called as a witness, would testify under
2 oath that these statements are true and correct.

3 3. I received my B.A. in Psychology from Boston University in 1963, my M.S.W. from
4 the University of Michigan in 1965, and my D.S.W. from the University of California, Berkeley
5 in 1983 (Dissertation: "Stress Inoculation Training in the Control of THC Toxicities").

6 4. From 1966 to 1969, I served in the U.S. Army as a Social Work Officer for the 9th
7 Infantry Division, the 935th Medical Detachment (KO), and finally as the Assistant Chief of
8 Social Work Service at the Walter Reed Army Medical Center in Washington, D.C. During my
9 time in the Army, I conducted two surveys of marijuana use among Vietnam combatants. The
10 results were published in 1969 in a report titled "Marijuana in Vietnam" and in 1970 in a report
11 titled "Marijuana in Vietnam: A Survey of Use among Army Enlisted Men in the Two Southern
12 Corps." On August 19, 1970, I testified about this research before the U.S. Senate Subcommittee
13 to Investigate Juvenile Delinquency.

14 5. I have also served as the Acting Director for the University of Washington's Alcohol
15 and Drug Abuse Institute, a Visiting Scientist at the Czech Academy of Science's Institute of
16 Psychology, a National Drug Strategy Fellow for the National Drug and Alcohol Research
17 Centre in Sydney, Australia, and a social worker for the U.S. Federal Bureau of Prisons.

18 6. I have been the Principal Investigator for seven marijuana-focused, multi-year grants
19 from the National Institute on Drug Abuse (NIDA), including "Adolescent Marijuana Check-
20 Up," "Motivating Marijuana Cessation," "Reaching and Motivating Change in Teen Marijuana
21 Smokers," and "Marijuana Dependence Treatment PRN." I was also a Principal Investigator for
22 a multi-year grant from the Center for Substance Abuse Treatment of the U.S. Department of
23 Health and Human Service's Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration
24 (SAMHSA/CSAT), "Efficacy of Brief Treatment with Marijuana Dependence."

25 7. I have published numerous peer-reviewed works on marijuana dependence and
26 treatment. A true and correct copy of my curriculum vitae is attached to this declaration as

1 Exhibit A.

2 8. Throughout my career, and to the current day, I have stayed current on the latest
3 developments in scientific understanding of the causes of “drug abuse” and the efficacy of
4 various treatment efforts to combat it.

5 9. The International Statistical Classification of Diseases and Related Health Problems
6 (ICD), maintained by the World Health Organization (WHO), is a standard diagnostic tool for
7 epidemiology, health management, and clinical purposes. It is the official coding manual of the
8 U.S. Department of Health and Human Services. The ICD classifies diseases, including mental
9 health disorders resulting from psychoactive substance use, and provides a system of diagnostic
10 codes to assist practitioners and researchers in properly diagnosing and studying health
11 conditions.

12 10. The current version of the ICD, ICD-10, is available online at
13 <http://apps.who.int/classifications/icd10/browse/2010/en>.

14 11. The ICD-10 provides definitions of three different categories of mental and
15 behavioral disorders due to psychoactive substance use that could fairly be described as fitting
16 the term “drug abuse.” The categories are “acute intoxication,” “harmful use,” and “dependence
17 syndrome.”

18 12. The ICD-10 definition of “acute intoxication” is “[a] condition that follows the
19 administration of a psychoactive substance resulting in disturbances in level of consciousness,
20 cognition, perception, affect or behaviour, or other psycho-physiological functions and
21 responses. The disturbances are directly related to the acute pharmacological effects of the
22 substance and resolve with time, with complete recovery, except where tissue damage or other
23 complications have arisen. Complications may include trauma, inhalation of vomitus, delirium,
24 coma, convulsions, and other medical complications. The nature of these complications depends
25 on the pharmacological class of substance and mode of administration.” ICD examples of acute
26 intoxication include “acute drunkenness (in alcoholism),” and “‘bad trips’ (drugs).”

1 13. The ICD definition of “harmful use” is “[a] pattern of psychoactive substance use
2 that is causing damage to health. The damage may be physical (as in cases of hepatitis from the
3 self-administration of injected psychoactive substances) or mental (e.g. episodes of depressive
4 disorder secondary to heavy consumption of alcohol).” An alternate term for harmful use
5 provided by the ICD is “psychoactive substance abuse.”

6 14. The ICD definition of “dependence syndrome” is “[a] cluster of behavioural,
7 cognitive, and physiological phenomena that develop after repeated substance use and that
8 typically include a strong desire to take the drug, difficulties in controlling its use, persisting in
9 its use despite harmful consequences, a higher priority given to drug use than to other activities
10 and obligations, increased tolerance, and sometimes a physical withdrawal state. The
11 dependence syndrome may be present for a specific psychoactive substance (e.g. tobacco,
12 alcohol, or diazepam), for a class of substances (e.g. opioid drugs), or for a wider range of
13 pharmacologically different psychoactive substances.” Alternate terms for dependence
14 syndrome provided by the ICD are “chronic alcoholism” and “drug addiction.”

15 15. The Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders, Fifth Edition (2013)
16 (“DSM-5”) is an alternate diagnostic tool for mental disorders, published and sold by the
17 American Psychiatric Association. The DSM-5 seeks to use the same diagnostic codes as the
18 ICD.

19 16. The latest edition of the DSM, DSM-5, combines the previous categories of
20 “substance abuse” and “substance dependence” into a single disorder, “substance use disorder,”
21 measured on a continuum of mild, moderate, and severe. The DSM-5 uses the more
22 scientifically accurate term “cannabis” for marijuana. The DSM-5 diagnostic criteria for
23 “cannabis use disorder” are as follows:

24 A problematic pattern of cannabis use leading to clinically significant impairment or
25 distress, as manifested by at least two of the following, occurring within a 12-month
26 period:

1. Cannabis is often taken in larger amounts or over a longer period than was intended.
2. There is a persistent desire or unsuccessful efforts to cut down or control cannabis use.
3. A great deal of time is spent in activities necessary to obtain cannabis, use cannabis, or recover from its effects.
4. Craving, or a strong desire or urge to use cannabis.
5. Recurrent cannabis use resulting in a failure to fulfill major role obligations at work, school, or home.
6. Continued cannabis use despite having persistent or recurrent social or interpersonal problems caused or exacerbated by the effects of cannabis.
7. Important social, occupational, or recreational activities are given up or reduced because of cannabis use.
8. Recurrent cannabis use in situations in which it is physically hazardous.
9. Cannabis use is continued despite knowledge of having a persistent or recurrent physical or psychological problem that is likely to have been caused or exacerbated by cannabis.
10. Tolerance, as defined by either of the following:
 - a. A need for markedly increased amounts of cannabis to achieve intoxication or desired effect.
 - b. Markedly diminished effect with continued use of the same amount of cannabis.
11. Withdrawal, as manifested by either of the following:
 - a. The characteristic withdrawal syndrome for cannabis (refer to Criteria A and B of the criteria set for cannabis withdrawal, pp. 517-518).
 - b. Cannabis (or a closely related substance) is taken to relieve or avoid withdrawal symptoms.

1 The presence of two or three symptoms is defined as mild cannabis use disorder, the presence of
2 four or five symptoms is defined as moderate cannabis use disorder, and the presence of six or
3 more symptoms is defined as severe cannabis use disorder.

4 17. Most marijuana users do not develop cannabis use disorder. Among users who do
5 not use before the age of 18, only 9 percent develop dependence. This number increases to
6 approximately 17 percent among users who start before reaching the age of 18, and up to 35-40
7 percent of daily users.

8 18. Marijuana is not a “gateway drug” in the sense that its pharmacological properties
9 make it a risk factor for progression to other drug use. Rather, marijuana’s legal status as a
10 prohibited substance increases the risk that a marijuana user will be introduced to other drugs in
11 the illicit market. Separation of marijuana from the illicit market decreases the risk that the
12 marijuana user will be offered other drugs by the person selling him or her the marijuana.

13 19. Rates of marijuana dependence among the general population have remained
14 relatively constant in the United States since at least 2002.

15 20. Effective marijuana treatment programs exist. Some examples of empirically
16 supported treatments for adults include cognitive-behavioral therapy, motivational enhancement
17 therapy, and contingency management. Family-based treatments have been empirically
18 supported for youth.

19 21. Research indicates that treatment services delivered in voluntary, non-criminal
20 justice settings are as effective in producing significant and sustained reductions in drug use, and
21 improvements in other areas of social functioning, as services delivered in coercive criminal
22 justice settings.

23 22. Since treatment services mandated by the criminal justice system incur additional
24 law enforcement and court costs, more treatment services can be delivered for the same cost in
25 voluntary, non-criminal justice settings.

26 23. Historically, public funding for marijuana treatment in Washington State has been

1 variable and limited.

2 24. Initiative 502 dedicates funding from the marijuana excise taxes collected from
3 licensed producers, processors, and retail stores to evidence-based and cost-beneficial programs
4 and practices that produce objectively measurable results in reducing marijuana dependence
5 among middle school and high school age students.

6 25. Initiative 502 dedicates funding from the marijuana excise taxes collected from
7 licensed producers, processors, and retail stores to a marijuana use public health hotline that
8 provides referrals to substance abuse treatment providers.

9 26. Initiative 502 dedicates funding from the marijuana excise taxes collected from
10 licensed producers, processors, and retail stores to a grants program for local health departments
11 or other local community agencies that supports development and implementation of coordinated
12 intervention strategies for the prevention and reduction of marijuana use by youth.

13 27. Initiative 502 dedicates funding from the marijuana excise taxes collected from
14 licensed producers, processors, and retail stores to media-based education campaigns across
15 television, internet, radio, print, and out-of-home advertising, separately targeting youth and
16 adults, that provide medically and scientifically accurate information about the health and safety
17 risks posed by marijuana use.

18 28. Initiative 502 dedicates funding from the marijuana excise taxes collected from
19 licensed producers, processors, and retail stores to the creation, maintenance, and timely
20 updating of web-based public education materials providing medically and scientifically accurate
21 information about the health and safety risks posed by marijuana use.

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1 I declare under penalty of perjury under the laws of the State of Washington and the
2 United States of America that the foregoing is true and correct.

3 DATED this 18th day of August, 2014, at Seattle, Washington.

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7 Roger Roffman
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EXHIBIT A

ROGER A. ROFFMAN

Curriculum Vitae

PERSONAL

Address: 5037 Harold Pl. N.E. Born: April 23, 1942
Seattle, Washington 98105 Boston, Mass.
(206) 525-1909 (home)

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EDUCATION

D.S.W. 1983 University of California, Berkeley, California. Dissertation: "Stress
Inoculation Training in the Control of THC Toxicities"

M.S.W. 1965 University of Michigan. Group work.

B.A. 1963 Boston University, Boston, Massachusetts. Psychology.

PRESENT POSITIONS

Professor Emeritus, School of Social Work, University of Washington

Founding Director, Innovative Programs Research Group (IPRG), University of Washington
School of Social Work

Private practitioner specializing in the treatment of addictive behaviors

PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE

2009 Professor Emeritus, University of Washington School of Social Work, Seattle
Washington.

1997 National Drug Strategy Fellow, National Drug and Alcohol Research Centre,
Sydney, Australia

1995-2009 Professor, University of Washington School of Social Work, Seattle Washington.

1983 Visiting Scientist, Institute of Psychology, Czech Academy of Sciences

1973-1979 Assistant Professor, University of Washington School of Social Work, Seattle,
Washington.

- 1974-1975 Acting Director, Alcoholism and Drug Abuse Institute, University of Washington, Seattle, Washington.
- 1970-1971 Associate in Social Welfare, School of Social Welfare, University of California, Berkeley, California.
- 1969-1970 Head Resident, Deutsch Hall, Residence Halls, University of California, Berkeley, California.
- 1968-1969 Assistant Chief, Social Work Service, U.S. Army, Walter Reed General Hospital, Walter Reed Army Medical Center, Washington, D.C.
- 1968-1969 Consultant, University Nursing Home, Wheaton, Maryland.
- 1968 Lecturer, University College, Sociology Department, Andrews Air Force Base, University of Maryland, College Park, Maryland.
- 1967 Psychiatric Social Worker, 9th Infantry Division, U.S. Army, Vietnam.
- 1967 Lecturer, University College, University of Maryland, Far East Division Sociology Department, Long Binh, Viet Nam.
- 1966 Psychiatric Social Worker, 9th Infantry Division, U.S. Army, Fort Riley, Kansas.
- 1965 Social Worker, Federal Bureau of Prisons, U.S. Department of Justice, Federal Reformatory, Chillicothe, Ohio.
- 1965 Social Worker, Federal Bureau of Prisons, U.S. Department of Justice, Federal Correctional Institution, Milan, Michigan.
- 1965 Lecturer, Ohio University, Sociology Department, Chillicothe Branch.
- 1965 Lecturer, Eastern Michigan University, Sociology Department, Ypsilanti, Michigan.
- 1964-1965 Social Worker, Federal Bureau of Prisons, U.S. Department of Justice, Federal Pre-Release Guidance Center, Detroit, Michigan, (Field work placement - School of Social Work, University of Michigan).
- 1963-1964 Social Worker, Neighborhood Service Organization, Detroit, Michigan, (Field work placement - School of Social Work, University of Michigan).
- 1963 Social Worker, Federal Bureau of Prisons, U.S. Department of Justice Federal Penitentiary, Lewisburg, Pennsylvania, (Intern, Classification and Parole Department).

1962 Assistant to the Director of Research (volunteer capacity), Department of
Corrections, Commonwealth of Massachusetts.

PROFESSIONAL AFFILIATIONS

Academy of Certified Social Workers

National Association of Social Workers

GRANTS

Principal Investigator, "Motivating Substance Abusing Batterers to Seek Treatment" (2005-2008). NIDA Grant No. 1 RO1 DA017873.

Principal Investigator, "Motivating HIV Risk Reduction" (2002-2005). NIMH Grant No. 1 RO1 MH/HD62976.

Principal Investigator, "Marijuana Dependence Treatment PRN" (2001-2006). NIDA Grant No. 1 RO1 DA14050.

Principal Investigator, "Reaching and Motivating Change in Teen Marijuana Smokers" (2001-2009). NIDA Grant No. 1 RO1 DA 14296.

Principal Investigator, "Motivating Marijuana Cessation" (1997-2005). NIDA Grant No. 1 RO1 DAO9425.

Principal Investigator, "Adolescent Marijuana Check-Up" (1998-2000). Supplement to NIDA Grant No. 1 RO1 DAO9425-01A2.

Co-Investigator (with Dr. Jeffrey Kelly, Medical College of Wisconsin), "Community Intervention to Reduce AIDS Risk Behavior" (1997-2000). NIMH Grant MH42908.

Principal Investigator, "Efficacy of Brief Treatment with Marijuana Dependence" (1996-1999). SAMHSA/CSAT Grant 1 UR4 TI11270.

Principal Investigator, "Brief Phone Intervention to Prevent HIV" (1997-1998). Centers for Disease Control and Prevention Grant No. R18/CCR015252-01.

Principal Investigator, "The Marijuana Check-Up" (1996- 1997). Alcohol and Drug Abuse Institute, University of Washington.

Principal Investigator, "Phone Counseling in Reducing Barriers to AIDS Prevention" (1991-1996). NIHM Grant MH46792.

Co-Investigator (with Dr. Jeffrey Kelly, Medical College of Wisconsin), "Community Intervention to Reduce AIDS Risk Behavior" (1993-1996). NIMH Grant MH42908.

Principal Investigator, "Relapse Prevention in Treatment of Marijuana Dependence" (1989-1994) NIDA Grant DAO3586.

Principal Investigator, "Relapse Prevention in Treatment of Marijuana Dependence" (1986-1989) NIDA Grant DAO3586.

Principal Investigator, "Relapse Prevention in AIDS Risk Reduction" (1988-1991) NIMH Grant MH44099.

Co-Investigator (with Dr. Jeffrey Kelly, Medical College of Wisconsin), "Community Intervention to Reduce AIDS Risk Behavior" (1990-1993) NIMH Grant MH42908.

Principal Investigator, "Relapse Prevention Training As A Means of AIDS Risk Reduction" (1986-1989) Contracts with Seattle-King County Department of Public Health.

Principal Investigator, "Assessment of Need for Anonymous Telephone Intervention with Male Batterers" (1993-1994) University of Washington Royalty Research Fund.

PUBLICATIONS

Neighbors, C., Walker, D.D., Rodriguez, L.M., Walton, T., Mbilinyi, L., Kaysen, D., & Roffman, R. (in press). Normative misperceptions of alcohol use among substance abusing army personnel. *Military Behavioral Health*.

Blevins, C., Stephens, R., Walker, D.D., Roffman, R. (in press). Situational determinants of use and treatment outcomes in marijuana dependent adults. *Addictive Behaviors*.

Roffman, R.A. (2014). *Marijuana nation: One man's chronicle of America getting high – from Vietnam to legalization*. New York: Pegasus Press.

Banes, K., Stephens, R.S., Walker, D.D., & Roffman, R. (2014). Changing motives for use: Outcomes from a randomized trial of a cognitive-behavioral intervention for marijuana-dependent adults. *Drug and Alcohol Dependence*, 139, 41-46.

Walker, D.D., Neighbors, C., Walton, T., Pierce, A., Mbilinyi, L., Kaysen, D., & Roffman, R. (2014). Spicing up the military: Use and effects of synthetic cannabis in substance abusing military personnel. *Addictive Behaviors*, 39, 1139-1144.

Neighbors, C., Walker, D.D., Mbilinyi, L., Zegree, J., Foster, D., & Roffman, R. (2013). A self-determination model of childhood exposure, perceived prevalence, justification, and perpetration of domestic violence. *Journal of Applied Social Psychology*. 43 (2),338-349.

Walton, T.O., Walker, D.D., Kaysen, D., Roffman, R.A., Mbilinyi, L.F., & Neighbors, C. (2013). Reaching soldiers with untreated substance use disorder: Lessons learned in the development of a marketing campaign for the Warrior Check-Up study. *Substance Use and Misuse*, 48, 908-921.

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- Walker, D.D., Stephens, R., Roffman, R., DeMarce, J., Lozano, B., Towe, Sheri, & Berg, B. (2011) Randomized controlled trial of motivational enhancement therapy with adolescent cannabis users: A further test of the Teen Marijuana Check-Up. *Psychology of Addictive Behaviors*, 25(3), 474-484.
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- Mbilinyi, L.F., Neighbors, C., Walker, D.D., Roffman, R. A., Zegree, J, Edleson, J. L., & O'Rourke, A., (2011). A telephone intervention for substance-using adult male perpetrators of intimate partner violence. *Research on Social Work Practice*, 21 (1), 43-56.
- Walker, D. Stephens, R., Rowland, J., & Roffman, R. (2011). The influence of client behavior during motivational interviewing on marijuana treatment outcome. Addictive Behaviors, 36, 669-673.
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- Stephens, R. S., Roffman, R. A., Fearer, S., & Williams, C., & Burke, R. S. (2007). The Marijuana Check-Up: Promoting change in ambivalent marijuana users. Addiction, 102, 947-957.

- Roffman, R.A. (2007). Review of Murphy, C.M., & Eckhardt, C.I. (2005). Treating the abusive partner: An individualized cognitive-behavioral approach. New York: Guildford. Research on Social Work Practice, 17, 436-437.
- Roffman, R.A. (2007). Review of Miller, W.R., & Carroll, K.M. (eds.) (2006). Rethinking substance abuse: What the science shows, and what we should do about it. New York: Guilford. Research on Social Work Practice, 17, 526-527.
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PRESENTATIONS

Fox, C.L., Towe, S.L., Stephens, R.S., Walker, D.D., & Roffman, R.A. (November 19th-22nd, 2009). The relationships among marijuana motives, frequency of use and problems, and psychological functioning in a sample of adolescent marijuana users. Poster to be presented at the annual meeting of ABCT, NYC.

Roffman, R.A. (Oct. 15-16 2008) *Is the world going to pot?* Workshop sponsored by the Elkhart County Drug Free Partnership. Middlebury, Indiana.

Towe, S., Stephens, R.S., & Roffman, R.A. (November 18, 2008). *The effect of partner involvement and partner behaviors on marijuana treatment outcomes*. Poster presented at the 42nd annual convention of the Association for Behavioral and Cognitive Therapies.

Stephens, R.S., DeMarce, J., & Roffman, R.A. (November 14, 2008). *On the clinical significance of cannabis withdrawal*. Poster presented at the 42nd annual convention of the Association for Behavioral and Cognitive Therapies.

Neil, T., Roffman, R., & Speidel, C. (June 25, 2008). *The Teen Marijuana Check-Up*. Workshop presented at the Washington State Institute on Addictions Treatment, Yakima, WA.

Lozano, B.E., Fearer, S.A., Stephens, R.S., & Roffman, R.A. (2008, November). *Assessing Marijuana Problems: Factor Structure, Reliability, and Validity of the Marijuana Problem Scale*. Poster presented at the 42nd annual meeting of the Association for Behavioral and Cognitive Therapies, Orlando, FL.

Mbilinyi, L. (January 17-20, 2008). Effectively marketing a taboo topic: Reaching non-adjudicated, untreated men who abuse their intimate partners. Paper presented at the 2008 Annual Conference of the Society for Social Work and Research, Washington, D.C.

Towe, S.L., Stephens, R.S., & Roffman, R.A. (November 15-18, 2007). The effect of partner involvement on marijuana treatment outcomes. Poster presented at the 41st Annual Convention of the Association for Behavioral and Cognitive Therapies, Philadelphia.

Neighbors, C., Walker, D.D., Mbilinyi, L., O'Rourke, A., Edleson, J.L., Roffman, R., & Zegree, J. (November 15-18, 2007). Documentation of normative misperceptions of domestic

violence behaviors and implications for treatment. Paper presented at the 41st Annual Convention of the Association for Behavioral and Cognitive Therapies, Philadelphia.

Roffman, R.A. (July 19-20, 2007). Adaptations of “The Check-Up.” Paper presented at Screening and Brief Intervention for Drug Abuse in Health Care Settings: Building the Evidence Base through Provider-Researcher Collaborations. Bethesda, MD.

Mbilinyi, L.F., Zegree, J. Roffman, R.A., Neighbors, C., Walker, D., O’Rourke, A., & Edleson, J.L. Effectively Marketing a Taboo Topic: Reaching Non-adjudicated, Untreated Men Who Abuse Their Intimate Partners. Paper submitted to the 12th annual Society for Social Work and Research Conference, Washington DC.

Walker, D.D., Roffman, R., Stephens, R. (2007, August). Motivational enhancement therapy for adolescent marijuana use: An efficacy study. In D. D. Walker (Chair), Innovations in the Prevention and Treatment of Marijuana Abuse Among Adolescents. Symposium presented at the American Psychological Association, San Francisco, CA.

Walker, D.D., Neighbors, C., Mbilinyi, L., O’Rourke, A., Edleson, J., & Roffman, R. (2007, July). The perceived consequences of domestic violence questionnaire (PCDVQ): Evaluating the impact of intimate partner violence on the perpetrator. Talk presented at the International Family Violence Research Conference, New Hampshire.

Neighbors, C., Walker, D.D., Mbilinyi, L., O’Rourke, A., Edleson, J.L., Roffman, R.A., & Zegree, J. (November 15-18, 2007). Documentation of normative misperceptions of domestic violence and implications for treatment. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Association for Behavior and Cognitive Therapies, Philadelphia, PA.

Roffman, R. (October 20, 2006). Brief treatment and referral. Presentation for the Screening, Brief Intervention, Referral, and Treatment (SBIRT) Grantee Orientation Meeting. Silver Spring, Maryland.

Roffman, R., & O’Dell, D. (2006, October). Treating adolescent marijuana use. Workshop presented at Blending Addiction Science and Practice: Bridges to the Future. Seattle, WA.

Walker, D., Roffman, R., & Stephens, R. (2006, October). The Teen Marijuana Check-Up: Using motivational enhancement therapy to reach adolescents in high schools. Poster presented at Blending Addiction Science and Practice: Bridges to the Future. Seattle, WA.

Walker, D.D., Roffman, R., & Stephens, R.S. (2006, March). Working within the schools to engage the adolescent marijuana user: The teen marijuana check-up. Symposium talk presented at the Joint Meeting on Adolescent Treatment Effectiveness, Baltimore, MD.

DeMarce, J.M., Walker, D., Stephens, R.S., & Roffman, R.A. (November 2006). Comorbid psychiatric distress, motives, marijuana use and associated problems in an adolescent

sample. Poster presented at the annual meeting of the Association for Behavior and Cognitive Therapies, Chicago.

Roffman, R.A. (Jan. 13, 2006). Motivating the marijuana-using adolescent to take stock of this behavior and consider change: The Teen Marijuana Check-up. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Society for Social Work and Research. San Antonio, Texas.

Stephens, R.S., & Roffman, R.A. (Jan.29 -Feb.2, 2006). Marijuana dependence treatment for adults, PRN. Poster presented at the Eleventh International Conference on Treatment of Addictive Behaviors. Santa Fe, New Mexico.

Walker, D., Amrhein, P., Roffman, R., Stephens, R. S., Todd, A. & Winters, M. (2006, January). The role of therapist verbal behavior in the evocation of client change talk during motivational enhancement therapy: A study of the mechanisms of behavioral change for marijuana treatment. In W. R. Miller (Chair), *Evaluating and Disseminating Motivational Interviewing*. Symposium conducted at the Eleventh International Conference on Treatment of Addictive Behavior, Santa Fe, NM.

Walker, D., Roffman, R., Stephens, R., & DeMarce, J. (Jan.29 -Feb.2, 2006). The Teen Marijuana Check-Up: Reaching Teen Marijuana Users in High Schools. Presentation at the Eleventh International Conference on Treatment of Addictive Behaviors. Santa Fe, New Mexico.

Walker, D., Stephens, R., & Roffman, R. (2005, June). Reaching less motivated adult and adolescent marijuana users through check-ups. Presentation at the annual meeting of the American College Health Association. San Diego.

Ruggiero, K. J., Resnick, H. S., Acierno, R., Coffey, S. F., Stephens, R. S., Carpenter, M. J., Kilpatrick, D. G., Ruscio, A. M., Stasiewicz, P. R., Roffman, R. A., Bucuvalas, M., & Galea, S. (2005, November). Internet-based early intervention for mental health and substance use problems. Poster presented at the 39th annual convention of the Association for Advancement of Behavior Therapy, Washington, DC.

Stephens, R. S. & Roffman, R. A. (2005, June). Marijuana dependence treatment PRN. In A. J. Budney & M. Haney (Chairs), *Advancing Treatment for Marijuana Dependence: Pharmacological and Behavioral Treatment Development*. Symposium conducted at the annual meeting of the College on Problems of Drug Dependence. Orlando, FL.

Picciano, J.F., Roffman, R.A., Walker, D.D., & McKee, M.B. Unsafe sex practices among MSM enrolled in a brief telephone-based HIV prevention program: The Sex Check study. Abstract submitted to the 2005 National HIV Prevention Conference, Atlanta.

McKee, M.B., Picciano, J.F., & Roffman, R.A. Evaluation of a marketing and recruitment campaign for an HIV prevention program targeting gay and bisexual men. Abstract submitted to the 2005 National HIV Prevention Conference, Atlanta.

- Orellana, E.R., Picciano, J.F., & Roffman, R.A. Attrition from a telephone-based HIV prevention program for MSM. Abstract submitted to the 2005 National HIV Prevention Conference, Atlanta.
- Lozano, B.E., Roffman, R.A., Tsuru, W., Walker, N.R., & Stephens, R.S. (November, 2004). Marijuana dependent clients' outcome goals: Understanding shifts between abstinence and moderation. Poster presented at the 38th Annual Meeting of the Association for the Advancement of Behavior Therapy, New Orleans.
- Lozano, B.E., Stephens, R.S., & Roffman, R.A. (November, 2004). The effect of goal setting on marijuana treatment outcomes: The role of self-efficacy. Poster presented at the 38th Annual Meeting of the Association for the Advancement of Behavior Therapy, New Orleans.
- Stephens, R.S., Roffman, R., Walker, N.R., & Fearer, S.A. (November, 2004). Motivational enhancement therapy with marijuana users low in motivation for change: Lack of differences in the effects of two versus six sessions. Poster presented at the 38th Annual Meeting of the Association for the Advancement of Behavior Therapy, New Orleans.
- DeMarce, J., Stephens, R.S., & Roffman, R. (November, 2004). Comorbid psychological distress and marijuana use before and after treatment: Testing CB hypotheses. Poster presented at the 38th Annual Meeting of the Association for the Advancement of Behavior Therapy, New Orleans.
- Stephens, R.S., Roffman, R.A., Walker, D.D., & Berghuis, J.P. (November, 2004). A brief motivational enhancement intervention for adolescent marijuana smokers: Evaluation of the Teen Marijuana Check-Up. Poster presented at the annual meeting of the Association for the Advancement of Behavior Therapy, Boston.
- Orellana, E.R., Picciano, J.F., & Roffman, R.A. (October 6-8, 2004). Non-Participation in a Brief, Telephone-Based, HIV-Prevention Program for MSM. NIMH AIDS Research Training Meeting. Washington, D.C.
- Roffman, R.A. (June, 2003). The Check-Up: Reaching the Contemplator with a Brief Motivational Enhancement Intervention. Lecture presented at the Center for AIDS Intervention Research, Medical College of Wisconsin, Milwaukee, WI.
- Roffman, R.A. (March, 2003). The Check-Up: Reaching the Contemplator with a Brief Motivational Enhancement Intervention. Grand Rounds talk for the University of Vermont, Department of Psychiatry, Burlington, VT.
- Roffman, R.A. (November, 2002). Marijuana abuse and dependence: Twenty years of intervention trials. Paper presented at the Comorbidity and Addictions Center, George Warren Brown School of Social Work, Washington University, St. Louis, Missouri.

- Roffman, R.A. (November, 2002). Marijuana dependence. Paper presented at the 1st National Conference of the Marijuana Policy Project and Students for Sensible Drug Policy, Anaheim, California.
- Walker, N.R., Fearer, S.A., Stephens, R.S., Roffman, R., & Williams, C.D. (November, 2002). Measuring motivation for marijuana change. Poster presented at the Annual Meeting of the Association for the Advancement of Behavior Therapy, Reno, Nevada.
- Fearer, S.A., Walker, R., Stephens, R.S., Roffman, R., & Williams, C.D. (November, 2002). Predicting change in the Marijuana Check-Up. Poster presented at the Annual Meeting of the Association for the Advancement of Behavior Therapy, Reno, Nevada.
- Stephens, R.S., Roffman, R., Fearer, S.A., & Walker, N.R. (November, 2002). The marijuana check-up: Augmenting the impact of a brief intervention for ambivalent marijuana users. Poster presented at the Annual Meeting of the Association for the Advancement of Behavior Therapy, Reno, Nevada.
- Budney, A., Stephens, R., & Roffman, R. (August, 2002). Marijuana dependence: Pharmacology to treatment. Workshop presented at the 110th Convention of the American Psychological Association, Chicago.
- Budney, A., Stephens, R., & Roffman, R. (August, 2002). New interventions for marijuana abuse in adults and adolescents. Symposium presented at the 110th Convention of the American Psychological Association, Chicago.
- Sikkema, K.J., Hoffman, R.G., Brondino, M.J., Anderson, E.S., Felton, C.G., Roffman, R.A., Kelly, J.A., Winett, R.A., Heckman, T.G., Solomon, L.J., & Somlai, A.M. (July, 2002). Outcomes of a community-level intervention among adolescents in inner-city housing developments. Paper presented to the XIV International AIDS Conference, Barcelona, Spain.
- Roffman, R.A., Kadden, R., Steinberg, K., & Jaffe, J. (May, 2002). Evidence-based treatment for marijuana dependence. Workshop presented at the annual meeting of the American Psychiatric Association, Philadelphia.
- Roffman, R.A. (April, 2002). Telephone-delivered HIV prevention interventions with MSM. Presentation at "Consultation on HIV Prevention for Rural MSM," Centers for Disease Control, Atlanta.
- Solowij, N., Stephens, R.S., Roffman, R.A., & The Marijuana Treatment Project Group (2001). Cognitive functioning among long term cannabis users seeking treatment: Neuropsychological assessment prior to quitting. Paper presented at the 2001 International Cannabinoid Research Society Symposium on the Cannabinoids, San Lorenzo de El Escorial, Madrid, Spain, June 28-30.

- Swift, W., Copeland, J., Howard, J., Roffman, R.A., & Stephens, R.S. (2001). Adolescent cannabis check-up and intervention trial. Presentation at the annual meeting of the Committee for Problems of Drug Dependence, Scottsdale.
- Roffman, R.A. (January, 2001). Motivating adolescent marijuana use cessation: Results of a pilot study. Presentation at the 5th annual conference of the Society for Social Work and Research, Atlanta.
- Williams, C.D., Adams, S.E., Stephens, R.S., & Roffman, R. (November, 2000). Varied methods of assessing marijuana use and related problems: Validity analyses. Poster presented at the 34th annual meeting of the Association for Advancement of Behavior Therapy, New Orleans.
- Stephens, R.S., Roffman, R.A., Williams, C.D., Adams, S.E., Burke, R., & Campbell, A. (November, 2000). The marijuana check-up outcomes. Poster presented at the 34th annual meeting of the Association for Advancement of Behavior Therapy, New Orleans.
- Duresky, D., Kadden, R., Kabela, E., & Roffman, R. (August, 2000). Brief treatments for marijuana dependence in adults. Preconvention workshop presented at the annual meeting of the American Psychological Association, Washington, D.C.
- Rutledge, S., Roffman, R., & Picciano, J. (1999, August). Attrition from a brief motivational intervention to reduce unsafe sex behavior among MSM. Poster presented at the National HIV Prevention Conference, Atlanta.
- Adams, S.E., Williams, C.D., Stephens, R.S., Roffman, R., Burke, R., Campbell, A., & Swan, M. (1999, November). The Marijuana Check-Up. Poster presented at the 33d annual convention of the Association for Advancement of Behavior Therapy, Toronto.
- Williams, C.D., Adams, S., Stephens, R.S., Roffman, R., Campbell, A., & Swan, M. (1999, November). Characteristics of a non-treatment-seeking sample of marijuana users. Poster presented at the annual meeting of the Society of Behavioral Medicine, San Diego.
- Roffman, R.A. (1999, September). A telephone based brief intervention to motivate safer sex practices among men who have sex with men. Paper presented at the National HIV Prevention Conference, Atlanta.
- Burke, R., Stephens, R.S., & Roffman, R.A. (1998, November). Improvements in psychological functioning associated with treatment for marijuana dependence. Paper presented at the annual conference of the Association for Advancement of Behavior Therapy, Washington, D.C.
- Stephens, R.S., & Roffman, R.A. (1998, November). The efficacy of brief treatment of marijuana abuse and dependence. In J. Donaldson (Chair), Treatment of marijuana dependence: Recent advances in clinical epidemiology and health services research. Symposium conducted at the annual meeting of the American Public Health Association, Washington, D.C.

- Stephens, R.S., Roffman, R.A., Burke, R., Williams, C., Balmer, A., Picciano, J., & Adams, S. (1998, November). The marijuana check-up. Paper presented at the annual conference of the Association for Advancement of Behavior Therapy, Washington, D.C.
- Peck, M.D., Roffman, R., & Picciano, J. (October, 1998). Adjuncts to telephone counseling: Factors contributing to intervention adherence. Paper presented at the 14th Annual Symposium for the Empirical Foundations of Group Work. Miami, Florida.
- Graves, K.D., Anderson, E.S., Heckman, T.G., Sikkema, K.J., Winett, R.A., Solomon, L., Roffman, R., & Kelly, J.A. (1999). Assessing relationships between at-risk teens' sexual behavior and self-efficacy. Proceedings of the Society for Behavioral Medicine's Twentieth Annual Meeting, 21, S125.
- Rees, V., Copeland, J., Swift, W., Roffman, R., & Stephens, R. (June, 1998). Brief cognitive behavioural interventions for marijuana dependence. Paper to be presented at the annual meeting of the Committee on Problems of Drug Dependence.
- Sikkema, K.J., Kelly, J.A., Solomon, L.J., Roffman, R.A., Cargill, V.A., Winett, R.A., McAuliffe, T.L., Anderson, E.A., Heckman, T.G., Wagstaff, D.A., Norman, A.D., Crumble, D.A., Perry, M.J., Mercer, M.B., (June, 1998). Outcomes of a community-level HIV prevention intervention for women. Paper presented at the XII World Conference on AIDS, Geneva, Switzerland.
- Crumble, D.A., Heckman, T.G., Sikkema, K.J., Kelly, J.A., Solomon, L.J., Roffman, R.A., Cargill, V.A., Winett, R.A., McAuliffe, T.L., Anderson, E.A., Wagstaff, D.A., Norman, A.D., Perry, M.J., & Mercer M.B. (June, 1998). Rates and predictors of HIV risk behaviors among mid-life and older African American women living in low income housing developments. Paper presented at XII Conference on AIDS, Geneva, Switzerland.
- Solomon, L.J., Heckman, T.G., Roffman, R.A., Sikkema, K.J., Kelly, J.A., Winett, R.A., Cargill, V., & the Community HIV Prevention Research Collaborative. (March, 1998). Shifts in stages of change for condom use in low-income women. Paper presented at the 19th annual meeting of the Society of Behavioral Medicine, New Orleans.
- Rees, V., Copeland, J., Swift, W., Roffman, R., & Stephens, R. (1998). Brief cognitive behavioural interventions for marijuana dependence. Submitted for presentation at the Fifty-Ninth Annual Scientific Meeting of the College on Problems of Drug Dependence.
- Stephens, R.S., & Roffman, R.A. (November, 1997). The Marijuana Check-Up: Motivating change in ambivalent marijuana users. Poster presented 31st Annual Conference of the Association for Advancement of Behavior Therapy, Miami Beach, Florida.
- Roffman, R.A. (October, 1997). The efficacy of telephone group counseling for HIV risk reduction. Paper presented at the Center for AIDS Intervention and Research, Medical College of Wisconsin, Milwaukee.

- Roffman, R.A. (October, 1997). Marijuana dependence treatment: Controlled trials in the U.S.A. Paper presented at the Centre for Mental Health Services Development, University of Wollongong, Wollongong, Australia.
- Roffman, R.A. (October, 1997). Marijuana dependence treatment: Controlled trials in the U.S.A. Paper presented at the National Drug and Alcohol Research Centre, Sydney, Australia.
- Roffman, R.A. (October, 1997). The assessment and treatment of marijuana dependence: A workshop. Presented at the National Drug and Alcohol Research Centre, Sydney, Australia.
- Roffman, R.A., & Hall, W. (October, 1997). Update on cannabis. Seminar presented for the Commonwealth Department of Health, Canberra, Australia.
- Roffman, R.A. (October, 1997). The assessment and treatment of marijuana dependence: A workshop. Presented at Turning Point Alcohol and Drug Centre, Melbourne, Australia.
- Roffman, R.A., & Grenyer, B. (October, 1997). Treatment of cannabis dependence: A workshop for drug and alcohol workers. Presented at the National Conference of the Australian Professional Society on Alcohol and Other Drugs, Adelaide, Australia.
- Roffman, R.A. (October, 1997). Evaluating counseling interventions with adult chronic smokers of cannabis. Paper presented at the National Conference of the Australian Professional Society on Alcohol and Other Drugs, Adelaide, Australia.
- Roffman, R.A. (September, 1997). Motivational enhancement therapy. Paper presented at the NIDA Behavioral Therapy Research (Stage III) Meeting, Gaithersburg, Maryland.
- Coley, B., Sikkema, K.J., Perry, M.J., Norman, A.D., Russ, C.R., and the Community Housing AIDS Prevention Study Group. (May, 1997). The role of women as opinion leaders in a community intervention to reduce HIV risk behavior. Paper presented at the National Conference on Women and HIV. Los Angeles.
- Heckman, T.G., Sikkema, K.J., Kelly, J.A., Wagstaff, D.A., and the Community Housing AIDS Prevention Study Group. (May, 1997). Predictors of HIV risk among women, ages 40 and older, living in low-income housing developments. Paper presented at the National Conference on Women and HIV, Los Angeles.
- Anderson, E.S., Winett, R.A., Wagstaff, D.A., Sikkema, K.J., Heckman, T.G., Kelly, J.A., Perry, M.J., Crumble, D., Norman, A.D., Roffman, R.A., Solomon, L.J., Cargill, V., & Mercer, M.B. (April 1997). The IMB model of AIDS preventive behavior: Does it apply to African American and white inner city women? Paper presented at the 18th Annual Meeting of the Society of Behavioral Medicine, San Francisco.
- Kalichman, S.C., Roffman, R.A., Picciano, J.F., & Bolan, M. (November, 1996). HIV risk factors among bisexual men seeking prevention services. Poster presented at the 124th Annual Meeting of the American Public Health Association, New York.

- Sikkema, K.J., Kelly, J.A., Heckman, T.G., Solomon, L.J., Winett, R.A., Cargill, V.C., Roffman, R.A., Wagstaff, D.A., Perry, M.J., Norman, A.D., Crumble, D.A., Mercer, M.B., & Anderson, E.S. (November, 1996). Outcomes of a community-level HIV risk reduction intervention for inner-city women. Paper presented at the 124th Annual Meeting of the American Public Health Association, New York.
- Roffman, R.A., & Picciano, J. (September, 1996). Telephone group counseling in reducing barriers to AIDS prevention. Poster presented at the Symposium on Psychosocial Treatments and Services: Social Work's Contribution to a Trans-NIH Research Agenda, Washington, D.C.
- Perry, M.J., Sikkema, K., Wagstaff, D., Crumble, D., Solomon, L., Norman, A., Cargill, V., Anderson, E., Kelly, J., Roffman, R., Mercer, M., Winett, R., & Heckman, T. (July, 1996). Perceptions and use of the female condom among inner-city women. Paper presented at the XI International Conference on AIDS, Vancouver.
- Crumble, D.A., Wagstaff, D.A., Kelly, J.A., Perry, M.J., Sikkema, K.J., Solomon, L.J., Heckman, T.G., Anderson, E.S., Norman, A.D., Mercer, M.B., Roffman, R.A., Cargill, V.C., & Winett, R.A. (July, 1996). HIV risk among low-income women: A case for addressing gender issues in prevention interventions. Paper presented at the XI International Conference on AIDS, Vancouver.
- Sikkema, K.J., Kelly, J.A., Heckman, T.G., Roffman, R.A., Solomon, L.J., Cargill, V.C., Winett, R.A., Wagstaff, D.A., Anderson, E.S., Crumble, D.A., Mercer, M.B., Perry, M.J., & Norman, A.D. (July, 1996). Effects of community-level behavior change intervention for women in low-income housing developments. Paper presented at the XI International Conference on AIDS, Vancouver.
- Stephens, R.S., & Roffman, R.A. (June, 1996). Treating adult marijuana dependence. In A.J. Budney & D.B. Kandel (Chairs), Marijuana use: Basic mechanisms, epidemiology, natural history, and clinical issues. Symposium conducted at the Fifty-Eighth Annual Scientific Meeting of the College on Problems of Drug Dependence, San Juan, Puerto Rico.
- Roffman, R.A. (May, 1996). HIV prevention group counseling by telephone: Guidelines for the social work practitioner. Paper presented at the Eighth Annual Conference on Social Work and HIV/AIDS, Atlanta.
- Perry, M., Sikkema, K., Crumble, D., Solomon, L., Norman, A., Cargill, V., Anderson, E., Kelly, J., Wagstaff, D., Roffman, R., Mercer, M.B., Winett, R., & Heckman, T. (August, 1996). Is use of the female condom a reality? Perceptions and use of the female condom among inner city women. Paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the American Psychological Association, Toronto.
- Sikkema, K.J., Anderson, E.S., Heckman, T.G., Kelly, J.K., Winett, R.A., Roffman, R.A., Solomon, L.J., Cargill, V.C., Norman, A.D., Perry, M.J., Wagstaff, D.A., Mercer, M.B., & Crumble, D.A. (March, 1996). HIV risk behaviors among inner-city women:

Intervention issues. Paper presented at the Fourth International Congress of Behavioral Medicine and Health, Washington, D.C.

Stephens, R.S., Roffman, R.A., Cleaveland, B.L., Curtin, L., & Wertz, J.S. (November, 1995). Self-efficacy and marijuana effects expectancies in the prediction of posttreatment marijuana use. Poster presented at the 29th annual convention of the Association for the Advancement of Behavior Therapy, Washington, D.C.

Sikkema, K., Heckman, T., Winett, R., Anderson, E., Kelly, J., Solomon, L., Roffman, R., Cargill, V., Fuqua, W., Hoffmann, R., Wagstaff, D., Perry, M., Crumble, D., Mercer, M.B., & Norman, A. (October, 1995). Predictors of HIV risk behaviors among women living in housing developments. Paper presented at the 123rd annual meeting of the American Public Health Association, San Diego.

Heckman, T., Kelly, J., Norman, A., Cargill, V., Sikkema, K., Fuqua, W., Wagstaff, D., Winett, R., Anderson, E., Roffman, R., Solomon, L., Perry, M., Mercer, M., & Crumble, D. (October, 1995). HIV-risk characteristics of inner-city women: Are older adult women being overlooked? Paper presented at the 123rd annual meeting of the American Public Health Association, San Diego.

Heckman, T., Kelly, J., Roffman, R., Perry, M., Solomon, L., Sikkema, K., Winett, R., Norman, A., Hoffmann, R., & Stevenson, L.Y. (October, 1995). Psychological and behavioral differences between recently HIV tested and nontested gay men residing in smaller U.S. cities. Paper presented at the 123rd annual meeting of the American Public Health Association, San Diego.

Ryan, R., Picciano, J.F., & Roffman, R.A. (October, 1995). Issues in measuring HIV risk reduction. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the American Public Health Association, San Diego.

Ryan, R., Picciano, J.F., & Roffman, R.A. (October, 1995). HIV risk reduction via telephone counseling. Poster presented at the annual meeting of the American Public Health Association, San Diego.

Roffman, R.A. (August, 1995). Telephone group counseling in reducing barriers to AIDS prevention. Paper presented in a symposium titled "Tailoring the Intervention to the Population: Successful NIMH HIV/AIDS Prevention Strategies," HIV Prevention Research: Current Status and Future Directions, Flagstaff, Arizona.

Roffman, R.A. (July, 1995). Adult chronic marijuana dependence: Assessment and treatment. Workshop presented at the NIDA National Conference on Marijuana Use: Prevention, Treatment, and Research, Crystal City, Virginia.

Heckman, T.G., Sikkema, K.J., Kelly, J.A., Fuqua, R.W., Mercer, M.B., Hoffmann, R.G., Crumble, D., Norman, A.D., Cargill, V., Wagstaff, D.A., Solomon, L.J., Roffman, R.A., Perry, M.J., Anderson, E.S., & Winett, R.A. (May, 1995). Condom use among women residing in inner-city housing developments. Paper presented at the Sixty-Seventh Annual Conference of the Midwestern Psychological Association, Chicago, Illinois.

- Heckman, T.G., Kelly, J.A., Sikkema, K.J., Mercer, M.B., Anderson, E.S., Winett, R.A., Perry, M.J., Crumble, D., Roffman, R.A., Solomon, L.J., Wagstaff, D.A., Fuqua, R.W., Norman, A.D., & Cargill, V. (May, 1995). Older adult women's knowledge of HIV and rates of HIV risk behavior. Paper presented at the Sixty-Seventh Annual Conference of the Midwestern Psychological Association, Chicago, Illinois.
- Heckman, T.G., Kelly, J.A., Roffman, R.A., Sikkema, K.J., Stevenson, L.Y., Hoffmann, R.G., Norman, A.D., Winett, R.A., Solomon, L.J., & Perry, M.J. (May, 1995). Predictors of HIV test seeking among gay men in smaller U.S. cities. Paper presented at the Sixty-Seventh Annual Conference of the Midwestern Psychological Association, Chicago, Illinois.
- Roffman, R. Phone counseling in reducing barriers to AIDS prevention. (May, 1995). Presentation at the Eleventh Annual Symposium for the Empirical Foundations of Group Work, The University of Iowa.
- Crumble, D.A., Heckman, T., Kelly, J., Cargill, V., Norman, A., Solomon, L., Winett, R., Sikkema, K., Wagstaff, D., Roffman, R., Perry, M., Mercer, M.B., Anderson, E., & Fuqua, W. (February 23, 1995). Inner city, older women at risk of HIV infection. Paper presented at the First Annual HIV Infection in Women Conference, Washington, D.C.
- Roffman, R. Research on the treatment of marijuana dependence (January 19, 1995). Presentation at Psychiatry Grand Rounds, Providence Medical Center, Seattle.
- Beadnell, B., Baker, S.R., Roffman, R.A., & Craver, J. (1995, January). Risk reduction counseling groups with men who have sex with men and women who have sex with men. In J.R. Gordon (chair), Sexual health: A look at reducing risk across a variety of populations. Panel conducted at the Harm Reduction Conference, Seattle.
- Roffman, R.A. (1994, December). The sex check-up. Paper presented at HIV/AIDS Counseling and Brief Interventions: A decision-making model. Sponsored by the Office on AIDS, NIMH, Washington, D.C.
- Stephens, R.S., Roffman, R.A., Cleaveland, B., Curtin, L., & Wertz, J. (November, 1994). Extended versus minimal intervention with marijuana dependent adults. Poster presented at the annual meeting of the Association for the Advancement of Behavior Therapy, San Diego, CA.
- Perry, MJ, Solomon, LJ, Winett, RA, Sikkema, KJ, Norman, AD, Desiderato, LJ, Roffman, RA, Stevenson, LY, & Kelly, JA. (October-November, 1994). Patterns of alcohol consumption and problem drinking among women and men in gay bar settings. Poster presented at the 122nd annual meeting of the American Public Health Association, Washington, D.C.
- Kelly, JA, Roffman, RA, Solomon, LJ, Winett, RA, Heckman, TJ, Perry, MJ, Norman, AD, Stevenson, LY, & Desiderato, LJ (October-November, 1994). Factors predicting continued HIV risk among 6,000 gay men in small U.S. cities. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the American Public Health Association, Washington, D.C.

- Kelly, J.A., Sikkema, K.J., Heckman, T.G., Roffman, R.A., Solomon, L.J., Winett, R.A., Stevenson, L.Y., Norman, A.D., Perry, M.J., & Desiderato, L.J. (July, 1994). HIV risk behavior levels and psychological factors predicting continued risk among by 6,000 gay men in small cities. Paper presented to AIDS Impact, the 2nd International Conference on Biopsychosocial Aspects of HIV Infection, Brighton, U.K.
- Roffman, RA (1994, May 13). Motivational enhancement interventions in substance abuse. Seventh Annual Northwest Conference on Addictions. Seattle, WA.
- Roffman, RA, Stephens, RS, Curtin, L, & Cleaveland, BL. (1993, November). Differential attrition from brief and extended interventions for marijuana-dependent adults. Poster presented at the annual meeting of the Association for the Advancement of Behavior Therapy, Atlanta.
- Curtin, L, Stephens, RS, Cleaveland, BL, & Roffman, RA (1993, November). Pretreatment substance abuse attrition: Implications for methodology, generalizability, and outreach. Poster presented at the annual meeting of the Association for the Advancement of Behavior Therapy, Atlanta.
- Kelly, J.A., Cargill, V.C., Sikkema, K.J., Koob, J.J., Norman, A.D., Desiderato, L.L., Winett, R.A., Roffman, R.A., Shabazz, M., Lemke, A., Steiner, S. & Copeland, C. (October, 1993). AIDS/HIV risk characteristics among women in low-income public housing projects. Paper presented to the 121st Annual Meeting of the American Public Health Association, San Francisco, CA.
- Roffman, RA, Ryan, R, Downey, L, & Beadnell, B. (1993, October). A telephone group intervention can overcome barriers to enrolling isolated gay and bisexual males in AIDS risk-reduction counseling. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the American Public Health Association, San Francisco.
- Norman, AD, Roffman, R.A., Solomon, L.J., Kelly, J.A., Winett, R.A., Flynn, B.S., Steiner, S., Morgan, M.G., Stevenson, L.Y., Koob, J.J., Desiderato, L.L., Sikkema, K.J., Hauth, A.C., & Lemke, A.L. (1993, October). Sexual behavior and perceptions of AIDS risk among female patrons of gay bars in smaller cities. Poster presented at the 121st annual meeting of the American Public Health Association, San Francisco.
- Perry, MJ, Solomon, LJ, Winett, RA, Roffman, RA, Kalichman, SC, Kelly, JA, Lemke, AL, et al. (1993, October). Patterns of problem drinking and unsafe sexual behavior among gay men in small cities. Poster presented at the 121st annual meeting of the American Public Health Association, San Francisco.
- Kelly, JA, Winett, RA, Roffman, RA, Solomon, LJ, Sikkema, KJ, Kalichman, SC, Stevenson, LY, Koob, JJ, Desiderato, LL, Perry, MJ, Norman, AD, Lemke, A, Hauth, AC, Flynn, BS, Yaffe, DM, Steiner, S, & Morgan, MG. (1993, June). Social diffusion models can produce population-level HIV risk behavior reduction: Field trial results and mechanisms underlying change. Poster presented at the Ninth International Conference on AIDS, Berlin.

- Hauth, AC, Perry, M.J, Solomon, L.J., Kelly J.A, Roffman, R.A., Winett, R.A., Sikkema, KJ, Kalichman, SC, Desiderato, LL, Norman, AD, Koob, JJ, Stevenson, LY, Morgan, MG, Steiner, S, Yaffe, DM, Flynn, BS, & Lemke, A. (1993, June). Heavy alcohol use is strongly associated with continued risky sex among gay men: Risk behavior patterns and alcohol-sex attributions. Poster presented at the Ninth International Conference on AIDS, Berlin.
- Roffman, RA, Ryan, R, Downey, L, & Beadnell, B. (1993, June). A telephone group intervention can overcome barriers to enrolling isolated gay and bisexual males in AIDS risk-reduction counseling. Poster presented at the Ninth International Conference on AIDS, Berlin.
- Stephens, R. S., & Roffman, R. A. (1993, January). Extended versus minimal intervention with marijuana dependent adults: Preliminary results. Paper presented at the Sixth International Conference on Treatment of Addictive Behaviors, Santa Fe, New Mexico.
- Roffman, R.A. (1992, December). Phone counseling in reducing barriers to AIDS prevention (Project ARIES/West). Presentation at the Working Meeting on HIV Related Behavior Change and Prevention sponsored by the NIMH, NIDA, and CDC, Washington, D.C.
- Kelly, J.A., Solomon, L.J., Roffman, R.A., Winett, R.A., Sikkema, K.J., Stevenson, L.Y., Kalichman, S.C., Koob, J.J., Yaffe, D.M., Steiner, S., Perry, M. Norman, A.D., Morgan, M.G., Lombard, D., Lemke, A.L., Hauth, A.C., Desiderato, L.L., Flynn, B.S., and Ayotte, P.R. (November, 1992). Producing HIV risk behavior change among gay men in small cities by community diffusion of innovation: Results of a 16-city randomized field trial. Paper presented to the 120th Annual Meeting of the American Public Health Association, Washington, D.C.
- Simpson, E.E., Roffman, R.A., & Stephens, R.S. (1992, November). Individual and contextual effects on the desistance of adult marijuana use. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the American Society of Criminology, New Orleans.
- Roffman, R.A., Beadnell, B., Downey, L., & Ryan, R. (1992, November). Preventing relapse to unsafe sex in gay and bisexual males. Poster presented at the annual meeting of the American Public Health Association, Washington, D.C.
- Ryan, R., Beadnell, B., & Roffman, R.A. (1992, November). Slips from safer sex goals: Distinguishing lapse from relapse. Paper presented at the 26th annual meeting of the Association for the Advancement of Behavior Therapy, Boston, Mass.
- Kelly, J.A., Sikkema, K.J., Murphy, D.A., Kalichman, S.C. Stevenson, L.Y., Morgan, M.G., Koob, J.J. Hauth, A.C., Solomon, L.J., Perry, M., Flynn, B.S., Ayotte, D.R., Winett, R.A., Desiderato, L.L., Yaffe, D., Lombard, D., Roffman, R.A., Norman, A.D., Steiner, S. & Lemke, A.L. (August, 1992). Community level intervention to alter population HIV/AIDS risk-taking behavior. In W. Pequegnat (Chair), Community Level intervention to prevent the spread of HIV infection. Symposium presented to the Annual Meeting of the American Psychological Association, Washington. D.C.

- Stephens, R.S., Curtin, L., & Roffman, R.A. (1992, August). Testing the abstinence violation effect construct with marijuana cessation. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the American Psychological Association, Washington, D.C.
- Roffman, R.A., Beadnell, B., & Ryan, R. (1992, July). Telephone counseling in the reduction of barriers to AIDS prevention. Paper presented at the Second International Congress of Behavioral Medicine, Hamburg, F.R. Germany.
- Kelly, J.A., Sikkema, K.J., Winett, R.A., Solomon, L.J., Roffman, R.A., Kalichman, S.C., Stevenson, L.Y., Koob, J.J., Lombard, D., Morgan, M.G., Norman, A.D., Perry, M., Steiner, S., Yaffe, D.M., Ayotte, D.R., Flynn, B.S., Desiderato, L.L., Hauth, A.C., & Lemke, A.L., (July, 1992). Outcomes of a 16-city randomized field trial of a community-level HIV risk reduction intervention. Paper presented at the VIII International Conference on AIDS, Amsterdam.
- Ryan, R., Beadnell, B., & Roffman, R.A. (1992, July). Slips from safer sex goals: Distinguishing lapse from relapse. Paper presented at AIDS '92: The Social Work Response. Washington, D.C.
- McBride, C.M., Curry, S.J., Roffman, R., Hawkins, D., Wells, E., & Stephens R. (1992, April). Extrinsic and intrinsic motivations for change in cigarette smokers, marijuana smokers, and cocaine users. Poster presented at the annual meeting of the Society for Behavioral Medicine, New York City.
- Stephens, R. S., Wertz, J.S., Cleaveland, B.L., & Roffman, R.A. (1991, November). Expected marijuana effects and their relation to use. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Association for Advancement of Behavior Therapy, New York.
- Wertz, J.S., Stephens, R.S., Cleaveland, B.L., & Roffman, R.A. (1991, November). Predicting relapse to marijuana dependence. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Association for Advancement of Behavior Therapy, New York.
- Roffman, R.A., Beadnell, B.A., Gordon, J.R., Stern, M., & Siever, M. (1991, August 17). Relapse prevention counseling by telephone as a means of reducing AIDS risk in men who have sex with other men. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the American Psychological Association, San Francisco.
- Roffman, R.A., Beadnell, B.A., Stern, M., Gordon, J.R., Downey, L., & Siever, M. (1991, August 18). Phone counseling in reducing barriers to AIDS prevention. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the American Psychological Association, San Francisco.
- Roffman, R. A. & Stephens, R. S. (1991, January). Strategies for breaking marijuana dependence. Workshop at the NIDA National Conference on Drug Abuse Research and Practice: An Alliance for 21st Century. Washington, D.C..
- Roffman, R. A. (1991, January). New directions in AIDS prevention. Presentation delivered at the Veteran's Administration Medical Center, Department of Psychology, Boston.

- Roffman, R. A., Stephens, R. S., & Simpson, E. E. (1990, November). Relapse prevention and the treatment of marijuana dependence: Long-term outcomes. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Association for Advancement of Behavior Therapy, San Francisco.
- Stephens, R. S., Roffman, R. A., & Simpson, E. E. (1990, November). Depression and risk for relapse in adult marijuana dependence: Situation-specific low self-efficacy. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Association for Advancement of Behavior Therapy, San Francisco.
- Stephens, R.S., Stern, M., & Roffman, R.A. (1990, April). Utility of the self-efficacy construct in the reduction of unsafe sexual behavior in gay men. In B.S. McCann (Chair), Self-efficacy and health behavior change. Symposium conducted at the annual meeting of the Society of Behavioral Medicine, Chicago.
- Roffman, R.A., Stephens, R.S., Gordon, J.R., Beadnell, B.A., Stern, M., Craver, J. N., Fisher, D., & Simpson, D. (1989, November). Reaching gay and bisexual men who continue to engage in unsafe sexual activity: A comparison of subjects recruited for in-person or telephone counseling formats. In J.A. Kelly (Chair), Factors influencing AIDS risk behavior reduction: Implications for prevention. Symposium conducted at the annual meeting of the Association for Advancement of Behavior Therapy, Washington, D.C.
- Roffman, R.A., Gilchrist, L.D., Stephens, R.S., & Kirkman, M.A. (1988, November). Relapse prevention with gay or bisexual males at risk of AIDS due to ongoing unsafe sexual behavior. In J.A. Kelly (Chair), Behavioral interventions to prevent AIDS: Current status and future directions. Symposium conducted at the annual meeting of the Association for Advancement of Behavior Therapy, New York.
- Simpson, E. E., Stephens, R. S., Roffman, R. A., & Whitaker, D. L. (1988, November). Social factors in the outcome of treatment for marijuana dependence. Paper presented at the annual conference of the American Society of Criminology, Chicago.
- Stephens, R.S., Roffman, R.A., Simpson, E.E., & Whitaker, D.L. (1988, August). The relationship of self-efficacy to post-treatment marijuana use. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the American Psychological Association, Atlanta.
- Stephens, R.S., Roffman, R.A., Simpson, E.E., & Whitaker, D.L. (1988, August). Treatment of marijuana abuse: Six-month outcomes. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the American Psychological Association, Atlanta.
- Roffman, R. A., Stephens, R. S., Simpson, E. E., and Whitaker, D. L. (1987, November). The adult chronic marijuana smoker seeking treatment. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Association for Advancement of Behavior Therapy, Boston.
- Stephens, R.S., Roffman, R.A., Whitaker, D.L. & Simpson, E.E. (1987, November). An application of relapse prevention to chronic marijuana use. In G. A. Marlatt (Chair), Clinical applications of relapse prevention: Commonalities among addictive behaviors. Symposium conducted at the annual meeting of the Association for Advancement of Behavior Therapy, Boston.

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Roffman, R.A. & Stephens, R.S. (1987, June). Treatment of chronic marijuana users: Description of the sample and treatment process. Paper presented at the Alcoholism and Drug Abuse Institute Research Symposium, University of Washington, Seattle.